TIMONIER

Wealth Beyond Financial

From the Engine Room

Quarterly Market Review

Third Quarter 2025

Quarterly Market Review

This report features world capital market performance and a timeline of events for the past quarter. It begins with a global overview, then features the returns of stock and bond asset classes in the US and international markets. The report concludes with a quarterly topic.

Overview:

Closing 2025: Market Trends, Fed Moves, & Investor Focus

Market Summary

World Stock Market Performance

US Stocks

International Developed Stocks

Emerging Markets Stocks

Country Returns

Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

Commodities

Fixed Income

Global Fixed Income

Quarterly Topic: AI Is Everywhere, Including Your Portfolio

Closing 2025: Markets Trends, Fed Moves, & Investor Focus

From the Engine Room Q3 2025

Dear Valued Clients, family, and friends,

As the holiday season approaches and we prepare to close the chapter on 2025, we want to express our heartfelt gratitude to the families we have the privilege of serving. Thank you for trusting us to be part of your investment journeys—it's an honor to walk alongside you as you build your financial future. Before we recap the recent quarter, we want to reaffirm our commitment to ongoing conversations and the thoughtful coordination of your tax and financial plans. We look forward to ending the year on a strong, positive note together.

The third quarter brought encouraging developments across both domestic and global stock and bond markets. After international and emerging markets buoyed portfolios in the first half of the year, U.S. equities surged ahead, helping to close the performance gap. The S&P 500 rose 8.1% in Q3 and has now posted gains in seven of the last eight quarters.

Despite this strength, and after recording 36 new all-time closing highs this year, concerns about market overvaluation persist, prompting some analysts to draw parallels to past market bubbles. Investors and analysts often use the price-to-earnings (P/E) ratio to assess whether companies or broader indexes like the S&P 500 are fairly valued. According to JP Morgan's Guide to the Markets, the S&P 500's forward-looking P/E ratio stands at 22.9x, above its 40-year historical median of 18.2x. While this may suggest elevated valuations, it can also reflect expectations for stronger future growth, a potentially positive signal depending on the interpretation.

Still, the quarter was not without its challenges. The ongoing government shutdown (now the longest in history) has created hardships for federal employees and travel disruptions due to shortages of TSA staff and air traffic controllers. Historically, however, shutdowns have had limited long-term impact on financial markets, as government spending is typically delayed rather than lost. After the previous record-setting shutdown in 2018–2019, the S&P 500 went on to gain 31.5% in 2019. Of course, past performance doesn't guarantee future results, but it serves as a reminder that markets often look beyond short-term disruptions.

Labor market headlines have also stirred uncertainty, with mass layoffs making news. Yet unemployment remains relatively low at 4.5%, below its historical average of 5.9% dating back to 1960. Economic data continues to tell a more positive story, if you know where to look.

Closing 2025: Markets Trends, Fed Moves, & Investor Focus

From the Engine Room Q3 2025

Despite the shutdown, inflation data was released, offering guidance for the FOMC's late October rate decision. The Fed reduced the federal funds rate by 0.25%, setting a new target range of 3.75%–4%. Both traditional CPI and Core CPI showed a year-over-year increase of 3%, still above the Fed's 2% target, but below the current Fed Funds interest rate. Markets softened this week after the Fed signaled that a December rate cut is not guaranteed. However, the Fed also announced it will end its quantitative tightening program on December 1, shifting toward a more accommodative monetary policy in 2026. This concludes a multi-year effort to shrink its balance sheet, a move that has historically supported equity markets. Increased liquidity and lower interest rates tend to lift asset prices broadly, though they may also reignite inflationary pressures.

It has certainly been a dynamic year. As we head into the final stretch, it's clear that markets continue to be shaped by a mix of optimism, volatility, and evolving policy decisions. In times like these, the importance of sound investor behavior cannot be overstated. Staying focused on long-term goals, maintaining diversified portfolios, and resisting the urge to react to short-term headlines are the hallmarks of successful investing. While economic data and market performance offer reasons for cautious optimism, it's our shared commitment to thoughtful planning and steady decision-making that will continue to drive meaningful progress. We're grateful to be part of your journey and look forward to navigating the road ahead together.

Wishing everyone a joyful holiday season filled with warmth, peace, and safe travels wherever you go!

Quarterly Market Summary

Returns (USD), as of September 30, 2025

	Stocks				Bonds	
	US Stock Market	International Developed Stocks	Emerging Markets Stocks	Global Real Estate	US Bond Market	Global Bond Market ex US
Q3 2025	8.18%	5.33%	10.64%	4.22%	2.03%	0.49%
Since January 2001						
Average Quarterly Return	2.5%	1.8%	2.7%	2.2%	1.0%	0.9%
Best Quarter	22.0% **2020 Q2**	25.9% **2009 Q2**	34.7% **2009 Q2**	32.3% **2009 Q3**	6.8% **2023 Q4**	5.4% **2023 Q4**
Worst Quarter	-22.8% **2008 Q4**	-23.3% **2020 Q1**	-27.6% **2008 Q4**	-36.1% **2008 Q4**	-5.9% **2022 Q1**	-4.1% **2022 Q1**

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio.
Market segment (index representation) as follows: US Stock Market (Russell 3000 Index), International Developed Stocks (MSCI World ex USA Index [net dividends]), Emerging Markets (MSCI Emerging Markets Index [net dividends]), Global Real Estate (S&P Global REIT Index [net dividends]), US Bond Market (Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index), and Global Bond Market ex US (Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-USD Bond Index [hedged to USD]).

Long-Term Market Summary

Returns (USD), as of September 30, 2025

	Stocks				Bonds	
	US Stock Market	International Developed Stocks	Emerging Markets Stocks	Global Real Estate	US Bond Market	Global Bond Market ex US
1 Year	17.41%	16.03%	17.32%	-1.24%	2.88%	3.02%
5 Years	15.74%	11.60%	7.02%	6.58%	-0.45%	0.87%
10 Years	14.71%	8.41%	7.99%	4.37%	1.84%	2.58%
15 Years	14.23%	6.72%	3.99%	5.91%	2.26%	2.99%
20 Years	10.75%	5.63%	6.11%	4.40%	3.23%	3.42%

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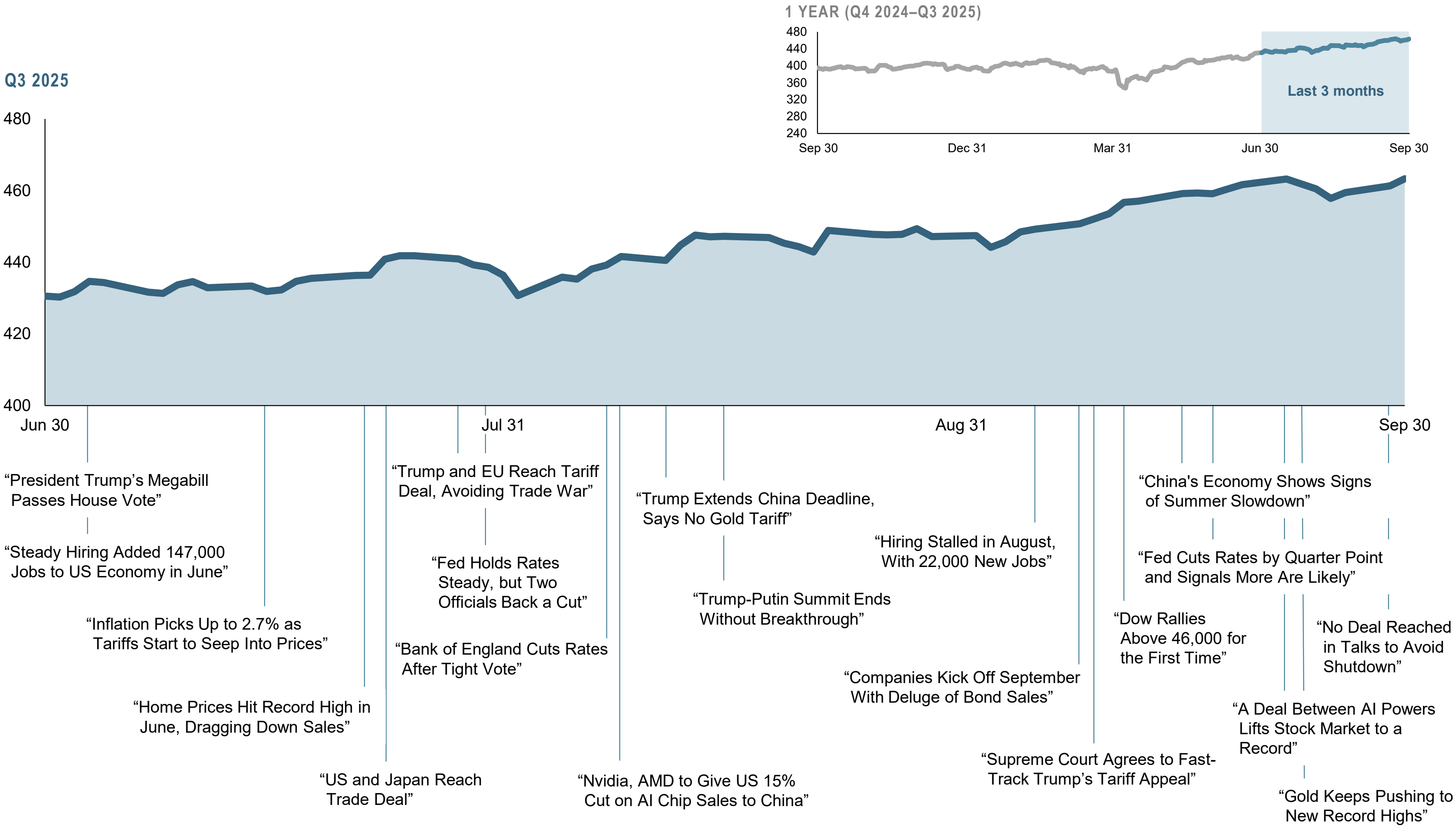
Market segment (index representation) as follows: US Stock Market (Russell 3000 Index), International Developed Stocks (MSCI World ex USA Index [net dividends]), Emerging Markets (MSCI Emerging Markets Index [net dividends]), Global Real Estate (S&P Global REIT Index [net dividends]), US Bond Market (Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index), and Global Bond Market ex US (Bloomberg Global Aggregate ex-USD Bond Index [hedged to USD]).

World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from Q3 2025



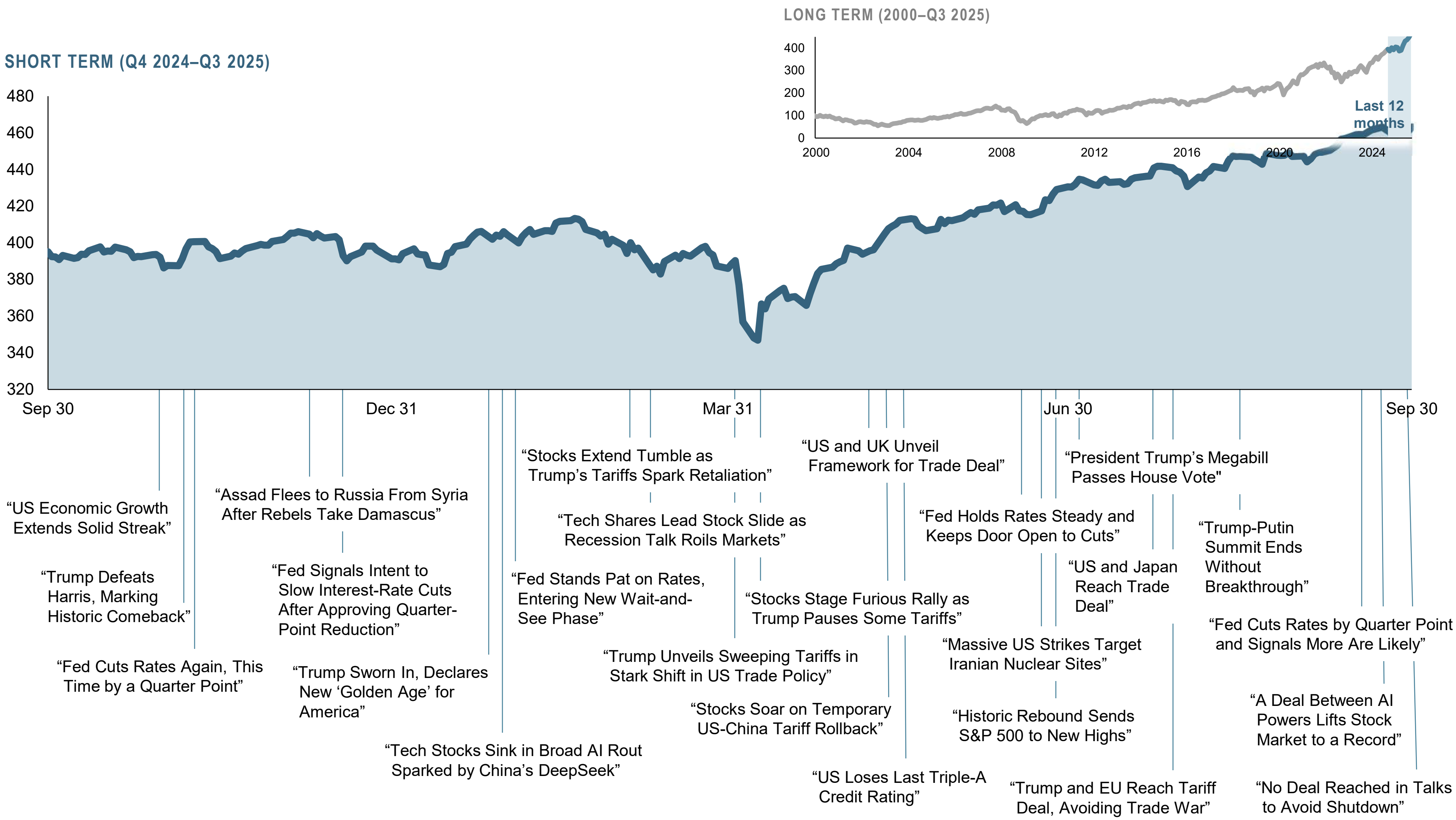
These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.

Graph Source: MSCI ACWI Index (net dividends). MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved. Index level based at 100 starting January 2000.

It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Performance does not reflect the expenses associated with management of an actual portfolio. **Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.**

World Stock Market Performance

MSCI All Country World Index with selected headlines from past 12 months



These headlines are not offered to explain market returns. Instead, they serve as a reminder that investors should view daily events from a long-term perspective and avoid making investment decisions based solely on the news.

Graph Source: MSCI ACWI Index (net dividends). MSCI data © MSCI 2025, all rights reserved. Index level based at 100 starting January 2000.

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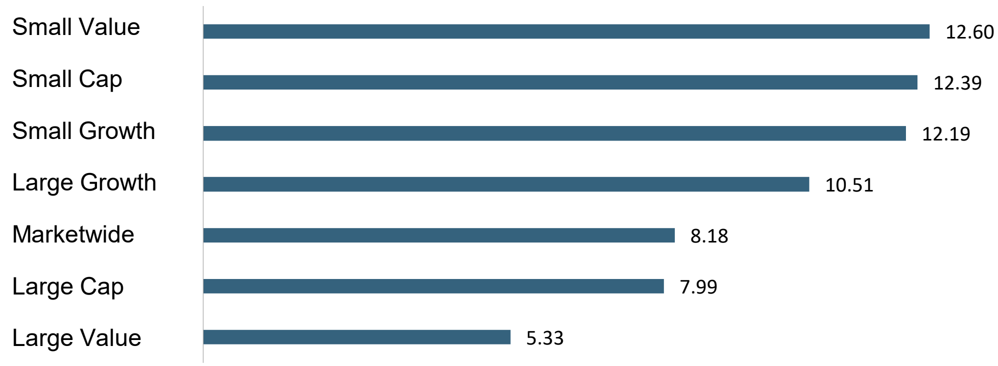
US Stocks

Returns (USD), 3rd Quarter 2025

- The US equity market posted positive returns for the quarter and outperformed non-US developed markets but underperformed emerging markets.
- Value underperformed growth.
- Small caps outperformed large caps.
- REIT indices underperformed equity market indices.

Ranked Returns (%)



World Market Capitalization

US Market
$64.2 trillion

Periodic Returns (%)

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	ANNUALIZED 1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
Small Value	12.60	9.04	7.88	13.56	14.59	9.23	9.54	7.27
Small Cap	12.39	10.39	10.76	15.21	11.56	9.77	10.42	8.14
Small Growth	12.19	11.65	13.56	16.68	8.41	9.91	11.01	8.78
Large Growth	10.51	17.24	25.53	31.61	17.58	18.83	17.36	13.33
Marketwide	8.18	14.40	17.41	24.12	15.74	14.71	14.23	10.75
Large Cap	7.99	14.60	17.75	24.64	15.99	15.04	14.49	10.92
Large Value	5.33	11.65	9.44	16.96	13.88	10.72	11.24	8.19

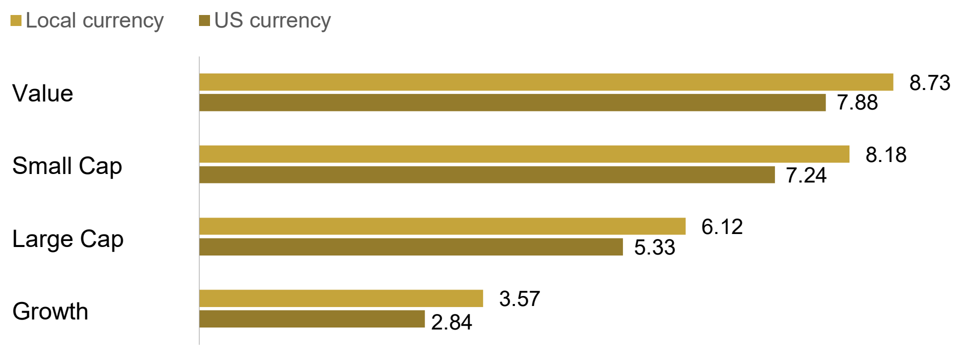
Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Market segment (index representation) as follows: Marketwide (Russell 3000 Index), Large Cap (Russell 1000 Index), Large Value (Russell 1000 Value Index), Large Growth (Russell 1000 Growth Index), Small Cap (Russell 2000 Index), Small Value (Russell 2000 Value Index), and Small Growth (Russell 2000 Growth Index). World Market Cap represented by Russell 3000 Index, MSCI World ex USA IMI Index, and MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index. Russell 3000 Index is used as the proxy for the US market. Dow Jones US Select REIT Index used as proxy for the US REIT market.

International Developed Stocks

Returns (USD), 3rd Quarter 2025

- Developed markets outside of the US posted positive returns for the quarter and underperformed both US and emerging markets.
- Value outperformed growth.
- Small caps outperformed large caps.

Ranked Returns (%)



World Market Capitalization

International Developed Market
$25.9 trillion

Periodic Returns (%)

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	ANNUALIZED 1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
Value	7.88	31.51	22.90	25.20	16.20	8.54	6.52	5.28
Small Cap	7.24	29.54	19.35	19.98	9.24	8.29	7.43	6.24
Large Cap	5.33	25.34	16.03	21.60	11.60	8.41	6.72	5.63
Growth	2.84	19.32	9.41	18.08	6.96	8.02	6.73	5.81

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Market segment (index representation) as follows: Large Cap (MSCI World ex USA Index), Small Cap (MSCI World ex USA Small Cap Index), Value (MSCI World ex USA Value Index), and Growth (MSCI World ex USA Growth Index). All index returns are net of withholding tax on dividends. World Market Cap represented by Russell 3000 Index, MSCI World ex USA IMI Index, and MSCI Emerging Markets IMI Index. MSCI World ex USA IMI Index is used as the proxy for the International Developed market.

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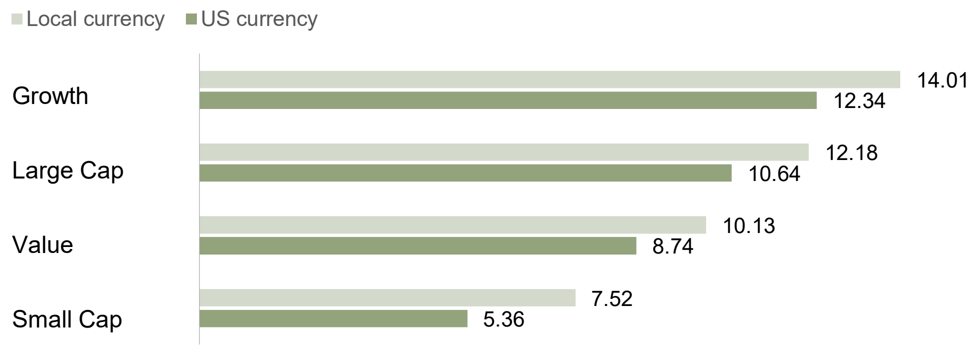
Emerging Markets Stocks

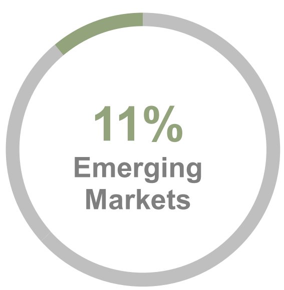
Returns (USD), 3rd Quarter 2025

- Emerging markets posted positive returns for the quarter and outperformed both US and non-US developed markets.
- Value underperformed growth.
- Small caps underperformed large caps.

Ranked Returns (%)



World Market Capitalization



Emerging Markets
$11.3 trillion

Periodic Returns (%)

			ANNUALIZED					
Asset Class	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
Growth	12.34	30.00	21.01	18.50	4.31	8.69	4.96	6.50
Large Cap	10.64	27.53	17.32	18.21	7.02	7.99	3.99	6.11
Value	8.74	24.79	13.30	17.81	9.90	7.14	2.90	5.62
Small Cap	5.36	16.67	8.28	17.91	12.51	8.48	4.72	7.60

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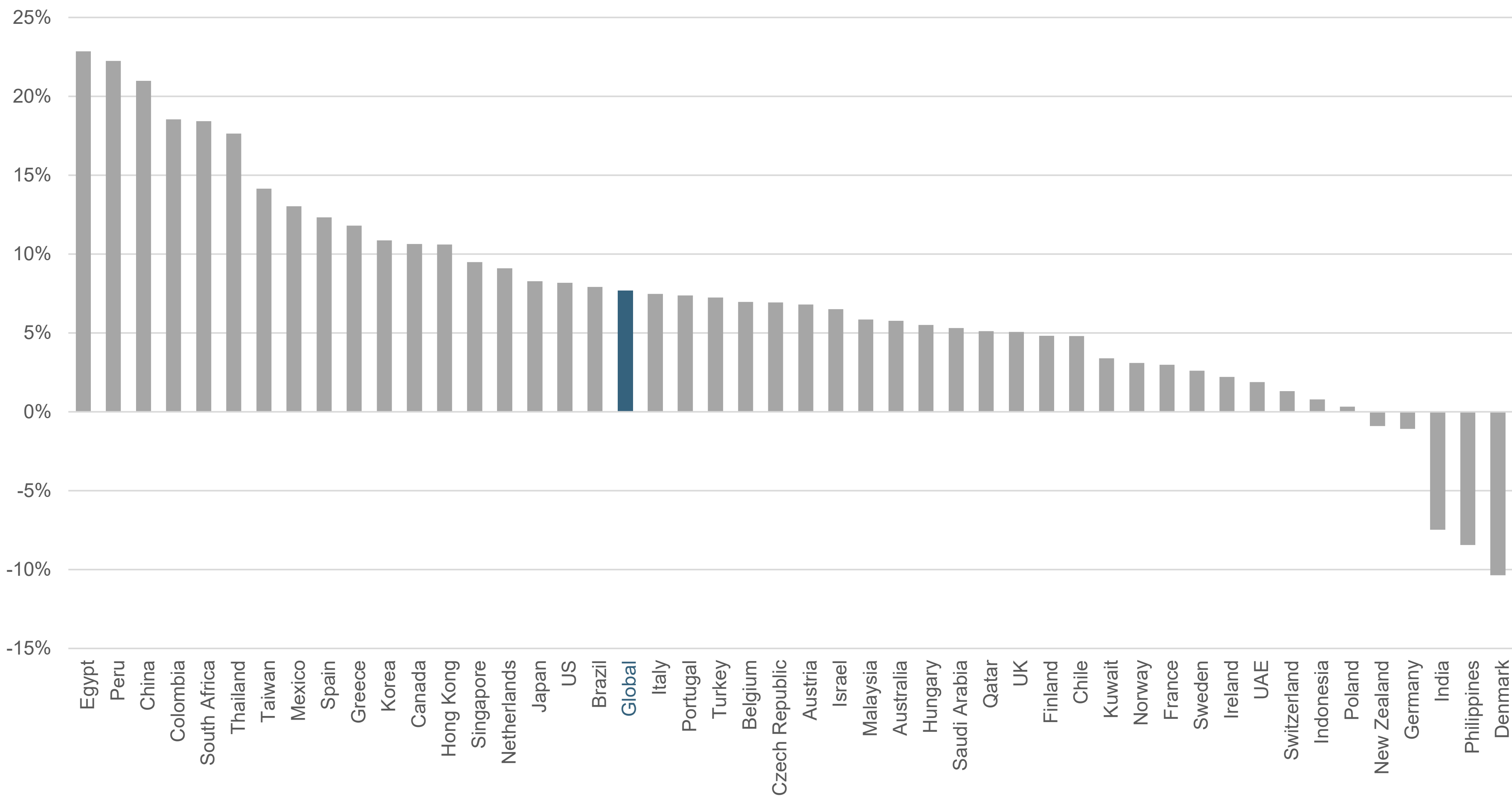
Country Returns

Returns (USD), 3rd Quarter 2025



Past performance is no guarantee of future results.
Country returns are the country component indices of the MSCI All Country World IMI Index for all countries except the United States, where the Russell 3000 Index is used instead. Global is the return of the MSCI All Country World IMI Index. MSCI index returns are net dividend. Indices are not available for direct investment. Their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Frank Russell Company is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes.

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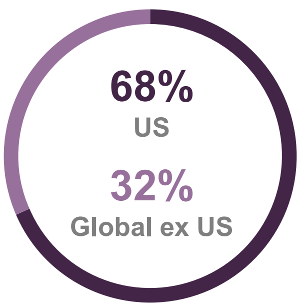
Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs)

Returns (USD), 3rd Quarter 2025

- US real estate investment trusts outperformed non-US REITs during the quarter.

Ranked Returns (%)

Total Value of REIT Stocks



US
$1,081 billion
102 REITs

Global ex US
$498 billion
274 REITs
(25 other countries)

Periodic Returns (%)

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	ANNUALIZED 1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
US REITS	5.09	4.50	-1.70	10.48	9.45	5.65	7.83	6.17
Global ex US REITS	3.62	22.42	3.61	9.89	3.65	2.65	3.97	2.88

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Number of REIT stocks and total value based on the two indices. All index returns are net of withholding tax on dividends. Total value of REIT stocks represented by Dow Jones US Select REIT Index and the S&P Global ex US REIT Index. Dow Jones US Select REIT Index used as proxy for the US market, and S&P Global ex US REIT Index used as proxy for the World ex US market.

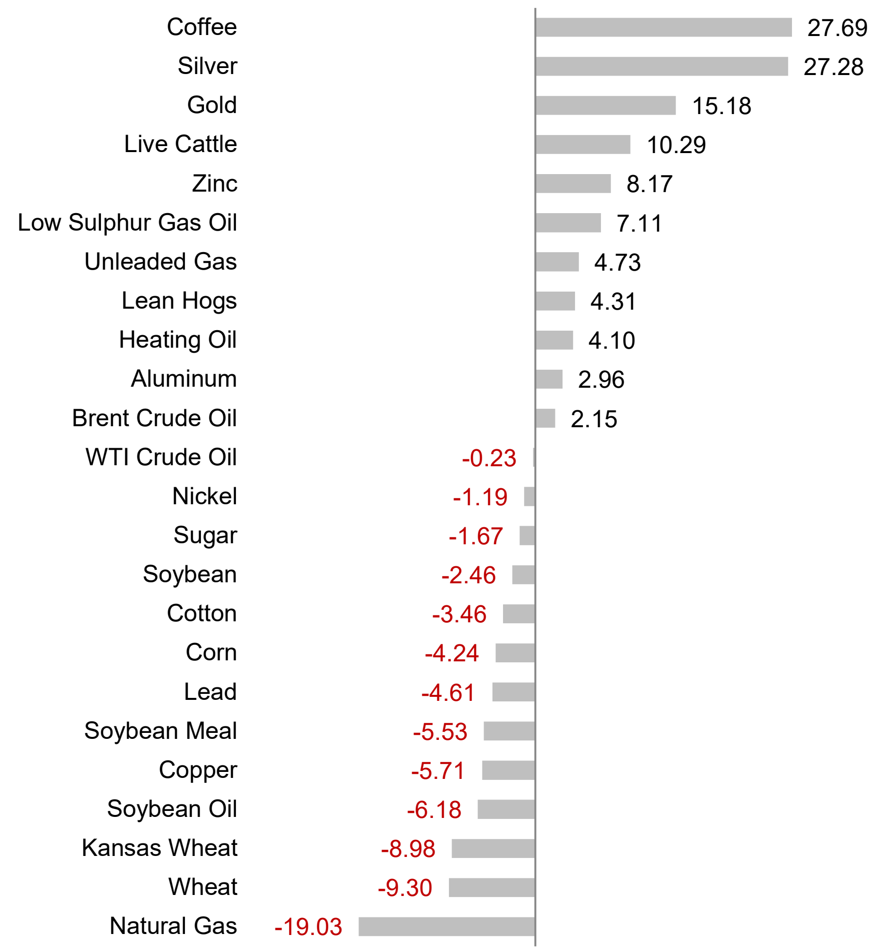
Commodities

Returns (USD), 3rd Quarter 2025

The Bloomberg Commodity Total Return Index returned +3.65% for the third quarter of 2025.

Coffee and Silver were the best performers, returning +27.69% and +27.28% during the quarter, respectively. Natural Gas and Wheat were the worst performers, returning -19.03% and -9.30% during the quarter, respectively.

Commodities Ranked Returns (%)



Commodities Periodic Returns (%)

		ANNUALIZED					
QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
3.65	9.38	8.88	2.76	11.53	3.96	-0.51	-0.97

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Index is not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Commodities returns represent the return of the Bloomberg Commodity Total Return Index. Individual commodities are sub-index values of the Bloomberg Commodity Total Return Index. Data provided by Bloomberg.

Fixed Income

Returns (USD), 3rd Quarter 2025

During the quarter, interest rates decreased within the US Treasury market.

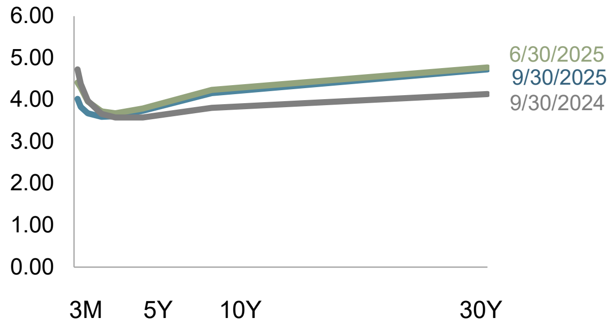
On the short end of the yield curve, the 1-Month US Treasury Bill yield decreased 8 basis points (bps) to 4.20%, while the 1-Year US Treasury Bill yield decreased 28 bps to 3.68%. The yield on the 2-Year US Treasury Note decreased 12 bps to 3.60%.

The yield on the 5-Year US Treasury Note decreased 5 bps to 3.74%. The yield on the 10-Year US Treasury Note decreased 8 bps to 4.16%. The yield on the 30-Year US Treasury Bond decreased 5 bps to 4.73%.

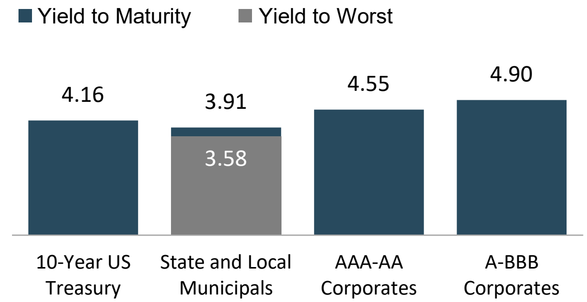
In terms of total returns, short-term US treasury bonds returned +1.17% while intermediate-term US treasury bonds returned +1.26%. Short-term corporate bonds returned +1.62% and intermediate-term corporate bonds returned +2.04%.[1]

The total returns for short- and intermediate-term municipal bonds were +1.53% and +2.77%, respectively. Within the municipal fixed income market, general obligation bonds returned +2.96% while revenue bonds returned +3.03%.[2]

US Treasury Yield Curve (%)



Bond Yield Across Issuers (%)



Periodic Returns (%)

Asset Class	QTR	YTD	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	15 Years	20 Years
			ANNUALIZED					
Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index	3.00	2.64	1.39	4.74	0.86	2.34	2.94	3.48
Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Corporate Bond Index	2.54	7.22	7.41	11.09	5.55	6.17	6.16	6.71
Bloomberg U.S. Government Bond Index Long	2.49	5.65	-3.44	0.46	-7.73	-0.09	1.96	3.36
Bloomberg U.S. TIPS Index	2.10	6.87	3.79	4.88	1.42	3.01	2.85	3.51
Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate Bond Index	2.03	6.13	2.88	4.93	-0.45	1.84	2.26	3.23
ICE BofA 1-Year US Treasury Note Index	1.14	3.13	3.85	4.46	2.28	1.91	1.38	1.90
ICE BofA US 3-Month Treasury Bill Index	1.08	3.17	4.38	4.77	2.98	2.08	1.41	1.71
FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years (hedged to USD)	1.01	4.01	4.17	4.72	1.62	1.96	1.81	2.47
FTSE World Government Bond Index 1-5 Years	0.63	7.71	4.07	5.47	0.14	1.07	0.19	1.71

1. Bloomberg US Treasury and US Corporate Bond Indices
2. Bloomberg Municipal Bond Index

One basis point (bps) equals 0.01%. **Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.** Indices are not available for direct investment. Index performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the management of an actual portfolio. Yield curve data from Federal Reserve. State and local bonds and the Yield to Worst are from the S&P National AMT-Free Municipal Bond Index. AAA-AA Corporates represent the ICE BofA US Corporates, AA-AAA rated. A-BBB Corporates represent the ICE BofA Corporates, BBB-A rated. Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg. US long-term bonds, bills, inflation, and fixed income factor data © Stocks, Bonds, Bills, and Inflation (SBBI) Yearbook™, Ibbotson Associates, Chicago (annually updated work by Roger G. Ibbotson and Rex A. Sinquefield). Bloomberg data provided by Bloomberg.

135206

Global Fixed Income

Yield curves, 3rd Quarter 2025

Except for the US and Canada, interest rates increased in the global developed markets for the quarter.

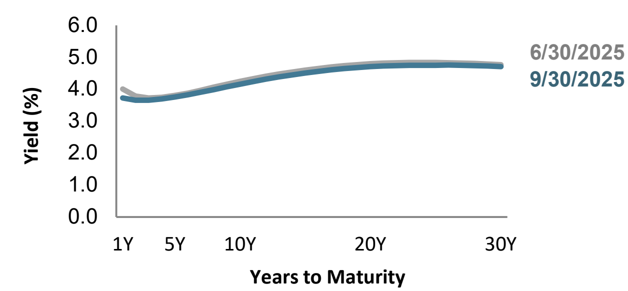
In Canada, short- to intermediate-term interest rates decreased, and long-term interest rates increased. The short-term maturity segment of the yield curve was generally flat but steepened in the three- to five-year maturity segment in Canada, Germany, UK and Australia.

Realized term premiums were mixed across global developed markets. Realized term premiums were positive in the US and Canada, as longer-term bonds generally outperformed shorter-term bonds during the quarter. However, realized term premiums were negative in the UK and Germany, as longer-term bonds generally underperformed shorter-term bonds during the quarter.

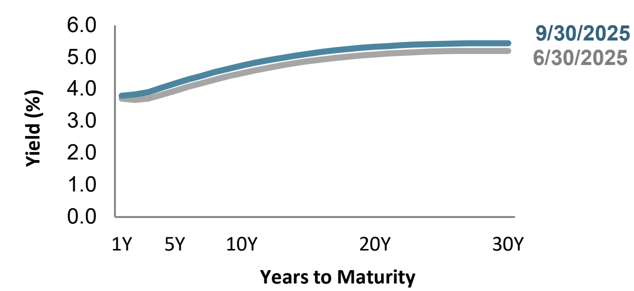
Changes in Yield (bps) Since 06/30/2025

	1Y	5Y	10Y	20Y	30Y
US	-28.4	-4.7	-8.6	-9.0	-5.7
UK	9.3	22.5	23.5	23.6	23.6
Germany	14.1	13.2	9.3	16.9	17.9
Japan	21.3	26.2	22.4	22.7	22.7
Canada	-15.4	-11.2	-8.0	1.8	5.6
Australia	27.1	22.8	16.1	14.2	11.3

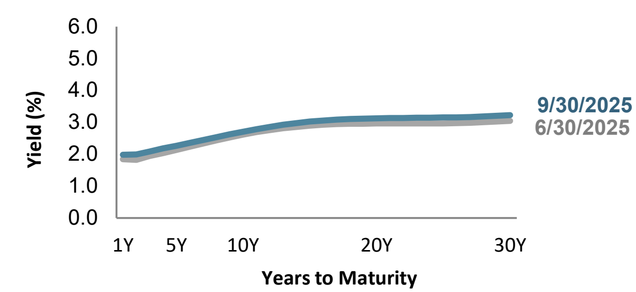
US



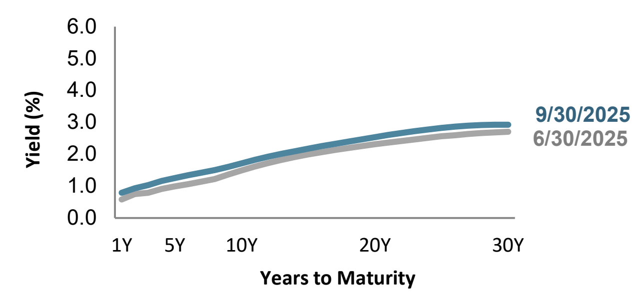
UK



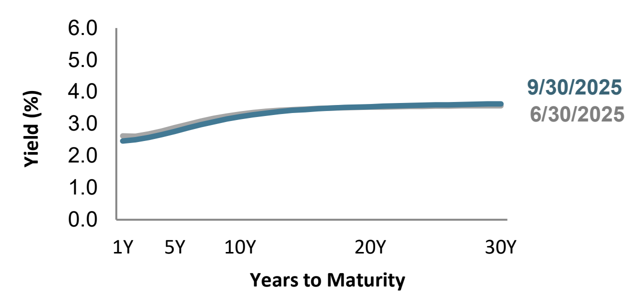
Germany



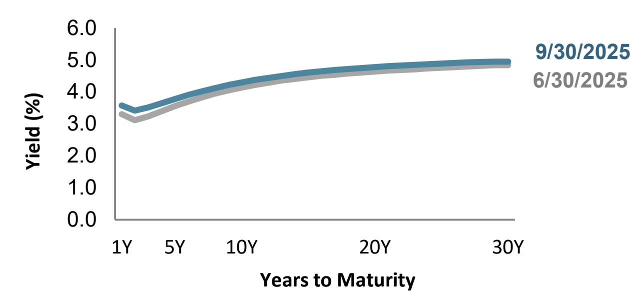
Japan



Canada



Australia



One basis point (bps) equals 0.01%. Source: ICE BofA government yield.

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AI Is Everywhere, Including Your Portfolio

Third Quarter 2025

Wes Crill, PhD, Senior Client Solutions Director and Vice President, Dimensional Fund Advisors

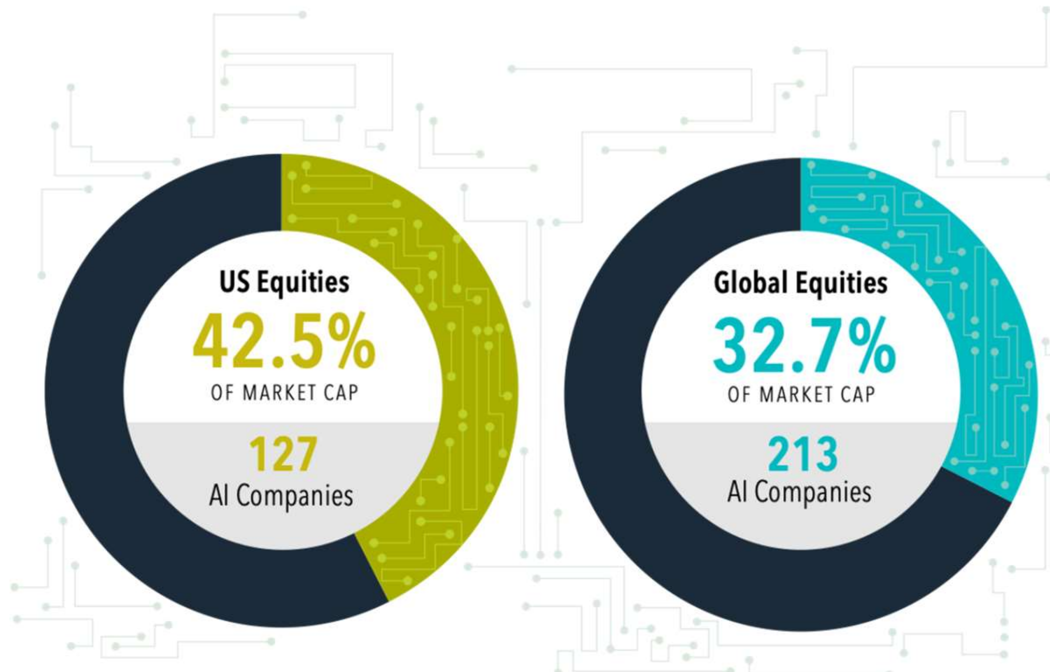
One of the most common investor questions regarding the rise of artificial intelligence (AI) is “How do I take advantage of it in my portfolio?” The good news for investors is diversified equity portfolios already have exposure, mainly because AI tools touch nearly every type of business these days.

Holdings of the five largest AI ETFs collectively span a sizable chunk of the market—42.5% of US stock market capitalization and 32.7% of global market cap. And it’s not just a few big companies like NVIDIA or Apple—in the US alone,127 companies are included among these AI-focused strategies.

The pervasiveness of AI opportunities is evident when perusing the company names. The usual suspects from technology are well represented—all five hold NVIDIA—but less techy names like Caterpillar, Honeywell, and Thomson Reuters can be found within these ETFs. This exemplifies how AI is likely to touch virtually every business type, making it harder to predict the ultimate winners from the revolution. Broad diversification can help investors avoid missing out on these winners, wherever they show up.

PERCENT OF THE MARKET HELD BY THE TOP 5 AI ETFs

As of December 31, 2024



Holdings are subject to change.

See following page for important disclosure.

AI Is Everywhere, Including Your Portfolio

(continued from page 17)

Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

Source: Dimensional, using Dimensional and Morningstar data. AI companies are represented by the holdings in the top five largest artificial intelligence (AI) ETFs based on assets under management as of December 31, 2024: AIQ, BOTZ, QTUM, ARKQ, and ROBT. Eligible universe includes US domiciled funds in the US Sector Equity and US Equity Morningstar US category groups. Artificial intelligence (AI) funds include those with one or more of the following terms in the fund name: "AI," "Quantum," "Intelligent Machines," "Autonomous," "Deep Learning," "Artificial Intelligence," "Machine Learning." Fund names including "AI Powered" are excluded from the analysis. Fund list may not be exhaustive of all funds that invest in AI-themed stocks. The sample excludes leveraged funds, funds of funds, and the US Fund Real Estate and US Fund Infrastructure US category groups. Global Equities is represented by the MSCI ACWI IMI Index. US Equities is represented by the Russell 3000 Index.

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